Study on Youth Adaptation and Growth
Stage I

2007
The aim of this study is to know more about the youth of foreign origin living today in Spain. This study is important because until now very little is known about the situation and future prospects of these young people. Your cooperation is voluntary and the information you give us is totally confidential, which means that it will only be used for scientific purposes and will not be revealed to anyone.

The questionnaire will only take half an hour to complete and if you have doubts in any of the questions, please consult us.

Please print clearly your answers.
Youth Adaptation and Growth

QUESTIONNAIRE

1.- ¿What is your full name?
__________________________________________________
__________________________________________________

2.- ¿Where do you live?
   Street and No. ______________________________________
   City ______________________________________________ Post code ________________
3.- Home telephone number ______________________________
4.- What is the name of your school? ______________________
    ________________________________________________
5.- What grade are you in? ______________________________
6.- What is your sex? Male _______ Female _______
7.- ¿How old are you? __________________________________
8.- In which country where you born? Spain ___ Other _________________
9.- If you were not born in Spain, in what year did you come? _________________
10.- In total, for how many years have you been living in Spain? ________________
11.- How well do you speak Spanish?
    Little _______ Not well_______ Well ______ Perfectly _________
12.- How well do you understand Spanish?
    Little _______ Not well_______ Well ______ Perfectly _________
13. - How well do you read Spanish?
   Little _______   Not well_______   Well _____   Perfectly _________

14. - How well do you write Spanish?
   Little _______   Not well_______   Well _____   Perfectly _________

**Only in Barcelona:**

11a. - ¿How well do you speak Catalan?
   Little _______   Not well_______   Well _____   Perfectly _________

12a. - ¿How well do you understand Catalan?
   Little _______   Not well_______   Well _____   Perfectly _________

13a. - ¿How well do you read Catalan?
   Little _______   Not well_______   Well _____   Perfectly _________

14a. - ¿How well do you write Catalan?
   Little _______   Not well_______   Well _____   Perfectly _________

15. - What language do you normally speak at home? __________________________

16. - When you talk to your parents, in what language do you speak? ______________

17. - Of the following models, which one best describes your family?

   1.- I live with my father and my mother, biological or adopted _______
   2.- I live with my father and his partner _______
   3.- I live with my mother and her partner _______
   4.- I live with my father alone _______
   5.- I live with my mother alone _______
   6.- I live part time with my father and part time with my mother _______
   7.- I live with my grandparents alone _______
   8.- I live with other relatives alone (specify: uncles, etc.. ) ____________

   ____________________________________________________________
9.- I live with other adult guardians (specify) ________________________________

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<th>Q</th>
<th>Answer</th>
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<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>Without counting your parents or tutors, how many people, including you, live in your house?</td>
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<td>19.</td>
<td>Do any of your grandparents live in your house?</td>
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<td>19 a)</td>
<td>Does any other relative live in your house?</td>
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<td>20.</td>
<td>How many older brothers and sisters do you have?</td>
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<td>20 a)</td>
<td>How many live in your house?</td>
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<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>How many younger brothers and sisters do you have?</td>
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<tr>
<td>21 a)</td>
<td>How many live in your house?</td>
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**Now please describe the employment situation of your father, stepfather or male guardian.**

22.- Is he currently working, unemployed, retired or disabled for health reasons?


*If he is unemployed, retired or disabled, please answer the following questions for his last job; if he has more than one job, please answer for the job which is his main activity.*

23.- What is his job called? ________________________________

24.- And what does he normally do in that job? ________________________________

25.- What is the name of the place where he works? ________________________________
26.- What is the highest level of education that he completed?

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<tr>
<td>Primary school or less</td>
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<td>Lower Secondary incomplete</td>
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<td>Lower secondary</td>
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<td>College graduate or more</td>
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26 a) If he has a university degree, specify which ________________________________

Now please describe the employment situation of your mother, stepmother or female guardian.

27.- Is she currently working, unemployed, retired or disabled for health reasons?

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<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
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<td>Unemployed</td>
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<td>Retired</td>
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<td>Disabled</td>
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If she is unemployed, retired or disabled but has previously worked outside the home, please answer the following questions for her last job; if she has more than one job, please answer for the job which is her main activity.

28.- What is her job called ________________________________

29.- And what does she normally do in that job? ________________________________

30.- What is the name of the place where she works? ________________________________

31.- What is the highest level of education that she completed?

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<tr>
<td>Primary school or less</td>
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<td>Some university</td>
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<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
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</table>
31a) If she has a university degree, specify which: ____________________________

32.- In what country was your father born? (biological or adoptive) _______________

33.- If he was born in a foreign country, how many years has he been living in Spain?
   1. Does not live in Spain _____   2. Years has been living in Spain __________

34.- If he was born in a foreign country and currently lives in Spain, is he a Spanish citizen?
   1. Yes _________   2. No_________

34 a) If he is not a Spanish citizen, what is his present status? (eg., documented immigrant,
   undocumented immigrant, political refugee, etc... ) ____________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

35.- In what country was your mother born? (biological or adoptive) _______________

36.- If she was born in a foreign country, how many years has she been living in Spain?
   1. Does not live in Spain _____   2. Years has been living in Spain __________

37.- If she was born in a foreign country and currently lives in Spain, is she a Spanish citizen?
   1. Yes _________   2. No_________

37 a) If she is not a Spanish citizen, what is her present status? (eg., documented
   immigrant, undocumented immigrant, political refugee, etc... ) __________________
   ________________________________________________________________

Let us now talk a little about you and your friends.

38.- To begin, do you know another language besides Spanish?
   1. Yes _________   2. No_________

38 a) If you know another language or languages, which are they? ______________
   ________________________________________________________________

38 b) If you know more than one language, which do you know better? __________
If you only speak Spanish, go to question no. 44.
If aside from Spanish, you speak more than one language, answer with reference to the language you know best.

39. How well do you speak that language?

40. How well do you understand that language?

41. How well do you read that language?

42. How well do you write that language?

43. Approximately, How many close male and female friends do you have?
   No. _________

44. What language do you normally use when talking with your friends?
   1. Spanish_________  2. Other, which? _________

45. In what language do you normally prefer to speak? __________________________

46. And amongst your close friends, how many were born in Spain?
   No. _________

47. And how many of these close friends have parents who come from other foreign countries?
   No. _________
   What countries do they mainly come from?
   1. ______________________
   2. ______________________
3. ____________________________________________________________

Let us now talk about your plans for the future.

48.- What is the highest level of education which you would like to achieve?
1.- Complete Lower secondary ______ 2.- Upper Secondary ______
3.- Mid-level vocational certificate ______ 4.- Upper level vocational certificate ______
5.- 3 year university degree ______ 6.- 5 year university degree ______
7.- Advanced university degree ______

49.- And what is the highest level of education that you think you will really be able to achieve?
1.- Complete Lower secondary ______ 2.- Upper Secondary ______
3.- Mid-level vocational certificate ______ 4.- Upper level vocational certificate ______
5.- 3 year university degree ______ 6.- 5 year university degree ______
7.- Advanced university degree ______

50.- What would you like to be when you grow up, that is, what kind of job would you like to have? (please write clearly)
__________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________

51.- Among the following occupations, which is the one that comes closest to the job you would like to have when you grow up?
1.- Factory worker ______ 2.- Office clerk ______ 3.- Salesperson ______
4.- Computer technician ______ 5.- Social worker ______ 6.- Business manager ______
7.- Engineer ______ 8.- Teacher/Professor ______ 9.- Lawyer ______
10.- Doctor (Physician) ______ 11.-Other (specify)

52.- And what is the job that you think you will really be able to get? (please write clearly)
__________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________

53.- Do you consider yourself Spanish?
1. Yes________ 2. No, What nationality do you consider yourself? ____________
54. - What is your religion? (please write clearly) ______________________________

55. - Do you often go to church or to the mosque?
   1. Never __________________________
   2. At least once a year ____________
   3. At least once a month ____________
   4. At least once a week ________
   5. Several times in the week ____________

56. - How important is your religion to you?
   1. Very important ______
   2. Important ______
   3. Not important ______

57. - How important is your nationality to you?
   1. Very important ______
   2. Important ______
   3. Not important ______

58. - In the last 5 years, how many times have you travelled outside Spain?
   1.- Never ______
   2.- Once ______
   3.- Twice ______
   4.- Three times or more ______

58 a) What countries have you travelled to?
   1.__________________________________________
   2.__________________________________________
   3.__________________________________________

59. - In what country would you like to live when you grow up? __________________

60. - How many of your close friends want to finish upper secondary school (high school)?
   1.- None ______
   2.- Some ______
   3.- Most ______

60 a) And how many of your close friends plan to go to university?
   1.- None ______
   2.- Some ______
   3.- Most ______
61.- Have you ever felt discriminated against or treated differently to others?

1.- Never  2.- Sometimes  3.- Often  

61 a) And by whom did you feel discriminated or treated differently to others? (mark all the answers that apply)

1. I have not felt discriminated or treated differently to others __________
2. Other students __________________________
3. Teachers or professors __________________________
4. People in the street __________________________
5. Others (specify) __________________________

61 b) What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others? (mark all the answers that apply)

1. I have not been discriminated against or not treated the same as others _____
2. Because of my nationality __________________________
3. Because of my race __________________________
4. Because of my religion __________________________
5. Because of my sex __________________________
6. Other (specify, please write clearly) __________________________

62.- During a normal day, how many hours do you spend studying or doing your school homework?

1.- Less than an hour ________ 2.- One or two hours ________
3.- Three or four hours ________ 4.- More than four hours ________

63.- And who usually helps you with your school homework?

1.- No one ________ 2.- Father or mother ________
3.- Brother or sister ________ 4.- Others, who? ________
64.- Luis and Pedro are students. A mutual older friend has started a business and offers them a job. He tells them that it is better for them to work because they will be able to earn money and learn about the business.

Luis says: I accept. It is better than going to school and this way I will learn about the real world.

Pedro says: I don’t accept. I stay at school. In the long run it will be better for me.

Who is right?
1. Luis _______ 2. Pedro _______ 3. Neither _______

64 a) Explain why ____________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

65.- Juan and Pablo, lower secondary students, talk about their parents.

Juan says: Sometimes I feel embarrassed by the way my parents behave.

Pedro says: I am never embarrassed by my parents. I am proud of the way they behave.

Which one comes closest to what you think about your parents?
1.- Juan _______ 2.- Pedro _______ 3.- Neither _______

65 a) Why? ____________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

66.- During a normal day, how many hours do you spend watching television?
1.- Less than an hour _______ 2.- One or two hours _______
3.- Three or four hours _______ 4.- More than four hours _______

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:


67.- If someone has a chance to help a person get a job, it is always better to choose a relative rather than a friend. _______ _______ _______ _______

68.- When someone has a serious problem, only relatives can help.
69.-When looking for a job, a person should find a job near his/her parents even if it means losing a better job somewhere else.

70.- How often do you argue with your parents because of differences in the way of doing things?

1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:

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<tr>
<td>71.- I feel that I am a person of worth at least on an equal basis with others.</td>
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<td>72.- I feel that I have a number of good qualities.</td>
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<td>73.- All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure.</td>
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<td>74.- I am able to do things as well as most other people.</td>
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<td>75.- I feel I do not have much to be proud of.</td>
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<td>76.- I take a positive attitude toward myself.</td>
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<td>77.- On the whole, I am satisfied with myself.</td>
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<tr>
<td>78.- I wish I could have more respect for myself.</td>
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<tr>
<td>79.- I certainly feel useless at times.</td>
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</table>
80.- At times I think I am no good at all.  

|----------------|----------|-------------|------------------|

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:

82.- It is very important to me to get good grades.  

83.- My parents are usually not very interested in what I say.  

84.- No matter how much education I get, people will still discriminate against me.  

85.- My parents and I see the world in the same way.  

86.- In Spain, not all have the same economic opportunities.  

87.- The Spanish way of life weakens the family.  

88.- There is no better country to live in than Spain.  

89.- In Spain, colored people have the same chances of making progress as white people.  

90.- Spaniards generally feel superior to foreigners.  

91.- To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?

|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|

91a) The teaching is good.  

|----------------|----------|-------------|------------------|
91b) The teachers show interest in us.  
91c) There are many nationalities and races among the students.  
91d) The discipline in the school is adequate.  
91e) There are gangs in this school.  
91f) There are often fights among the students of different nationalities and races.  
91g) Sometimes I am afraid to come to school.  
91h) The fights between groups sometimes interfere with the studies.  

Finally, a few questions about your grades in school.

92.- What is the best grade you got during the last school year?  Grade ________________

92a.- In what subject did you obtain that grade? ____________________________

93.- What is the worse grade you got during the last school year?  Grade ________________

93a.- In what subject did you obtain that grade? ____________________________

94.- What was your average grade at the end of the last school year?  Grade ________

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION!
Study on the Adaptation and Progress of Young People in Spain

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR PARENTS

Instructions

• The questionnaire can be filled in by one of the parents –mother or father- or by both parents together.

• Please use a biro, if possible with black ink, and press hard to mark or write your answers.

• In the questions with several possible answers, mark with an X the box which corresponds to your answer. For the remaining questions, if possible, write down your answer in capital letters or as clearly as possible.

• When you have completed the questionnaire, place it in the enclosed envelope and introduce it in a mailbox. You do not need to put a stamp on it.

Sending the completed questionnaire will give you the right to participate in a draw with an award of €2.500.

NOTE: The answers to the following questions are confidential and will only be used for scientific purposes. Your name will never appear and your address will only be used to keep in touch with the study and send you the findings.
QUESTIONNAIRE

1. What is your full name? ________________________________

2. Where do you live.? ________________________________
   Street and No. ____________________________
   Floor and Door No. _________________________
   Neighborhood ____________________________
   Post Code ____________________________
   City ____________________________

3. What is your telephone number? ________________________________

4. Sex: Male____ Female____

5. In what year were you born? ________________________________

6. Where were you born? ________________________________
   City ____________________________
   Country ____________________________

7. In which year did you come to Spain? ________________________________

8. Do you have Spanish nationality?
   1. Yes  2. No

9. What is your marital status?
   1. Single  2. Married
   3. Lives with a partner  4. Divorced/Separated
   5. Widowed  6. Other Specify which: ____

(IF not married or does not have a partner, go to question 12).

10. What is the your spouse/partner’s relationship to your son/daughter?
    1. Biological father/mother____


2. Stepfather/stepmother
3. Other Specify which: __________________________________

11. Does your spouse or partner have Spanish nationality?
   1. Yes  2. No

12. In general, what is the language most spoken in your home?
   1. Spanish  2. Catalan  3. Other language Which language?_________

13. Now, can you tell me:
   Not at all  Little  Well  Very well
   1. How well do you speak Spanish?
   2. How well do you understand Spanish?
   3. How well do you read Spanish?
   4. How well do you write Spanish?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residents in BARCELONA</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Little</th>
<th>Well</th>
<th>Very well</th>
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<tr>
<td>5. How well do you speak Catalan?</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. How well do you understand Catalan?</td>
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<td>7. How well do you read Catalan?</td>
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<td>8. How well do you write Catalan?</td>
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14. What is the HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION you have completed?
   1. Primary studies or less  2. Lower Secondary
   7. Three or more years university  8. College degree or equivalent
   9. Master’s degree or Ph.D  10. Other Specify which: ______________

6. Which of these circumstances best describes your present situation?
   1. Employed full time  2. Employed part time
   3. Unemployed but looking for work  4. Unemployed and not looking for work
5. Studying full time
6. Retired
7. Disabled
8. Homeworker
9. Other situation Specify which: _____________________________________

____________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________

7. If employed full or part time, what is your present occupation? (Describe in detail what you do and the position you hold):

___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

8. If employed, are you self-employed or do you work for someone else?
1. Self-employed
2. Working for someone else
3. Other Please specify:____________________________________________________

(Go to question 21, if not married or do not have a partner)

9. What is the HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION your spouse or partner has completed?
1. Primary studies or less
2. Lower Secondary
3. Upper Secondary
4. Middle Technical Certificate
5. Higher Technical Certificate
6. Less than three years of college
7. Three or more years university
8. College degree or equivalent
9. Master’s degree or Ph.D
10. Other Specify which: __________________________

6. Which of these circumstances best describes your spouse or partner’s present situation?
1. Employed full time
2. Employed part time
3. Unemployed but looking for work
4. Unemployed and not looking for work
5. Studying full time
6. Retired
7. Disabled
8. Homeworker
9. Other situation Specify which: __________________________
7. If your spouse or partner is employed full or part time, what is his/her present occupation? (Describe in detail what he/she does and the position he/she holds):

___________________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________________ 

8. Amongst the following levels of monthly income, please indicate the one which comes closest to the sum of all earnings that your family receives at present:

- Less than €500
- Between €500 and 1,000
- Between €1,000 and 2,000
- Between €2,000 and 4,000
- Between €4,000 and 8,000
- Between €8,000 and 10,000
- €10,000 or more

9. Do you think you have ever been discriminated against in Spain because of your race or national origin?

1. Often 2. Occasionally

10. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements (mark your answer with a cross in the corresponding box):

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<tr>
<td>b. It is important to me to keep in touch with people from my own country in Spain.</td>
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<td>c. It is important that my son/daughter gets to know the country from which his parents come.</td>
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<td>d. I am satisfied with the education my</td>
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son/daughter receives at school.
e. I am satisfied with having come to live in Spain.
f. I think my son/daughter will have the same opportunities in the future than the children of Spanish parents.

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11. What is the highest level of education you would like your child to attain?
   1. Finish Lower Secondary Education
   2. Finish Upper Secondary
   3. Middle Vocational Training
   4. Upper Vocational Training
   5. Some years of university
   6. Obtain a college degree or equivalent
   7. Obtain a Master’s degree or Ph.D

12. What is the highest level which you think your son/daughter will really attain?
   1. At most, finish lower secondary
   2. Starts upper secondary but does not graduate
   3. Finishes upper secondary
   4. Does a medium level vocational training
   5. Does an upper level vocational training
   6. Less than two years at university
   7. Two or more years at university
   8. Obtains a college degree or equivalent
   9. Obtains a Master’s degree or Ph.D

13. Please indicate with what frequency you or your spouse or partner do the following things:

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<tr>
<td>a. Talk with your son/daughter about what he/she does or what happens at school</td>
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<td>b. Help your son/daughter with his/her school homework</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Talk with your son/daughter about what he/she will study or do when he/she finishes compulsory schooling</td>
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<td>d. Attend parent meetings at your son/daughter’s school</td>
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27.5. Finally, please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements (mark your answer with a cross in the corresponding box):

| a. I am worried about the influences my son/daughter receives at school. |
| b. My son/daughter should be raised according to Spanish customs. |
| c. I would like my son/daughter to go on living in Spain |

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Remember that all your answers are confidential and will not be revealed to any person or to any public or private entity.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION!
This study, conducted by the Instituto Universitario Ortega y Gasset in collaboration with Princeton University in the United States, seeks to obtain reliable information about the current situation and future plans of Spanish youths for both natives and foreign born. The data will be used for scientific purposes without revealing the identity of the respondents. The data set may also be used for the design of more effective public policy aimed at supporting Spanish youths.

Your cooperation is voluntary and the information you give is totally confidential, which means that it will only be used for scientific purposes.

In recognition of your participation, your name will be entered into a drawing with three possible winners for a chance to win 1,500 euros for each prize. The drawing will be held publicly and the winners will be notified within three months after the conclusion of the study.

Also if you wish to receive the results of the study, we will gladly send you a copy. Please indicate your preference:

1. I wish to participate and include me in the drawing of the three prizes (1,500 euros each prize). ____________________________

2. I wish to participate, include me in the drawing and send me a copy of the results. ____________________________

3. I do not wish to participate ____________________________

First and Last Name ____________________________ Signature ____________________________
One last question before we begin, do you remember having completed a questionnaire in your institute three or four years ago for a study sponsored by the University of Comillas and Princeton?

1.- Yes __________
2.- No __________
3.- I don’t remember __________
Youth Adaptation and Growth Questionnaire, Phase II

1.- Where do you live?

___________________________________________________________

Street and No.  City  Postal Code

2.- How old are you currently? ________________________________

3.- What is your sex?  Male _______  Female ________

4.- What is your telephone number?

___________________________________________________________

Home Phone  Cellular Phone

5.- Do you have email, Facebook, Tuenti or another contact on the Internet?

Email: ________________________________

Facebook: ________________________________

Tuenti: ________________________________

Other contact: ________________________________

6.- In which country were you born? ________________________________

___________________________________________________________

6a.- Were you born in Spain?  Yes ____  No _____

7.- If you were not born in Spain, approximately how many years have you lived in Spain?

Years ____________

8.- In what country was your father born? ________________________________

9.- In what country was your mother born? ________________________________
10. Please identify the living situation in your house.

1. I live with my father and mother ________________
2. I live with my mother (alone or with a partner) ______
3. I live with my father (alone or with a partner) ______
4. I live with my grandparents ________________
5. I live with other relatives ______________________
6. I live alone or with my partner _________________
7. Another situation (specify) ______________

11. For your father, tutor, or your mother’s partner, “Does he currently work, is he unemployed, retired, etc.?”

1. Employed ________________
2. Unemployed ________________
3. Retired ________________
4. Disabled ________________
5. Other situation ________________

12. What is the name of his job?

______________________________________________________________

13. What is the highest level of education that he completed?

1. Primary school or less ___
2. Secondary incomplete ___
3. Secondary complete ___
4. Technological/Vocational Training ___
5. Some university ___
6. University degree or higher ___
7. I don’t know ___
14. - Your mother, tutor, or partner of your father, “Does she currently work, is she unemployed, retired, etc.?”
   1.- Employed
   2.- Unemployed
   3.- Retired
   4.- Disabled
   5.- Other situation ______________

15. - What is the name of her job?

__________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________

16. - What is the highest level of education that she completed?
   1.- Primary school or less ____
   2.- Secondary incomplete ____
   3.- Secondary complete ____
   4.- Technical/vocational training ____
   5.- Some university ____
   6.- University degree or higher ____
   7.- I don’t know ____

17. - What is your current legal status in Spain?
   1.- Spanish citizen ______
   2.- Permanent resident_______
   3.- Paperwork in progress ________
   4.- No paperwork ______________
   5.- Other (specify) ______________
18.- Are you currently studying?

1.- Yes ________
   (Go to question 19)
2.- No ________

18b.- What level of studies did you achieve when you stopped studying?

1.- Compulsory Secondary Education (ESO) incomplete ________
2.- Compulsory Secondary Education (ESO) completed ________
3.- Programs of Initial Professional Qualification (PCPI) ________
4.- Senior High School Incomplete ________
5.- Senior High School Complete ________
6.- Middle-Vocational-Technical ________
7.- Superior-Vocational-Technical ________
8.- Other, explain ________________________________

18c.- What were the reasons you stopped studying?

1.- I don’t like studying ________
2.- I didn’t do well at my studies ________
3.- I thought that studying wasn’t going to help me that much ________
4.- I wanted to start working and earn money ________
5.- My parents could not afford to pay for my studies ________
6.- Other reason. Explain ________________________________

18c.- At some point have you thought about going back to study?

1.- Yes ________
2.- No (go to question number 25) ________

19.- What are you studying?

1.- Compulsory Secondary Education ________
2.- Programs of Initial Professional Qualification (PCPI) ________
3.- Senior High School ________
4.- Middle-Vocational-Technical ________
5.- Superior-Vocational-Technical ________
6.- Other, explain ________________________________

20.- In what course are you in? ________________________________

21.- What is the name of your institute or study center? ________________________________
22. - What is the highest level of education you would like to achieve?

1. Compulsory Secondary Education (ESO) ________
2. Programs of Initial Professional Qualification (PCPI) ________
3. Mid-level vocational certificate ________
4. Upper level vocational certificate ________
5. Baccalaureate ________
6. College Degree ________
7. Post-graduate degree (Master’s or Doctorate) ________
8. I don’t know ________

23. - What is the highest level of education that you think you will really be able to achieve?

1. Compulsory Secondary Education (ESO) ________
2. Programs of Initial Professional Qualification (PCPI) ________
3. Mid-level vocational certificate ________
4. Upper level vocational certificate ________
5. Baccalaureate ________
6. College Degree ________
7. Post-graduate degree (Master’s or Doctorate) ________
8. I don’t know ________

24. - To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements related to your school or institute:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. The faculty shows interest in the students</td>
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<td>b. I do not feel safe at this school</td>
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<td>c. Fights among students hinders my learning</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. There are gangs in this school</td>
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<td>e. The instruction is good at this school</td>
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25. - Do you currently work?

1. Yes ________
2. No ________, (go to question #32)

26. - Do you work part-time or full-time?

1. Full Time ________
2. Part-time ________
   How many hours per week? ____________________
27.- What is the name of your job? (Please describe in detail), ____________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________

28.- How did you get your job?

1.- Through relatives ______________________________
2.- Through my parent’s Spanish friends _________________
3.- Through my parent’s foreign friends ________________
4.- Through a Spanish friend __________________________
5.- Through a foreign friend __________________________
6.- Through INEM ______________________________________
7.- Through a job agency _____________________________
8.- Through a newspaper ad. __________________________
9.- Through another form; please describe which: ____________

29.- How long have you been working here? Years ________ Months ________

30.- What type of contract do you have?

1.- I do not have a contract ______
2.- I have an internship contract ______
3.- I have a temporal contract ______
4.- I have a permanent contract ______
5.- Other: (please explain) ________________________________

31.- Approximately, what is your monthly salary for this job?

1.- Less than 600 € ______
2.- Between 601 and 1000 € ______
3.- Between 1001 and 1500 € ______
4.- Between 1501 and 2000 € ______
5.- Between 2001 and 2500 € ______
6.- Between 2501 and 3000 € ______
7.- More than 3000 € ______

(Go to question 34)
32.- What is your current situation?

1.- Unemployed and looking for a job ______________________
2.- Unemployed and not looking for a job ______________________
3.- I study full-time ______________________
4.- Other, explain ______________________

33.- Have you had a job before?

1.- Yes ______ 2.- No ______

↓

33a.- What was your job? Please describe it in detail. ______________

______________________________

______________________________

34.- What job would you like to have when you are 35 years old?

______________________________

35.- Do you think you will really be able to achieve that?

1.- Yes ______ 2.- Not sure ______ 3.- No ______

↓

35a.- So, what job do you think you are going to have when you are 35 years old? ______________

______________________________

36.- Among your closest friends, how many have parents that come from other countries?

1.- All ______________
2.- The majority ______________
3.- A few ______________
4.- None ______________  (Go to question # 38)

37.- What countries do they mainly come from?

1.- ______________________
2.- ______________________
3.- ______________________
38.- Are you affiliated with or belong to any of the following groups or associations?

a) Youth group or gang  
   Yes ___  No ___

b) Neighborhood association  
   Yes ___  No ___

c) 15M Movement  
   Yes ___  No ___

d) NGO  
   Yes ___  No ___

e) Political Party  
   Yes ___  No ___

f) Immigrant Association  
   Yes ___  No ___

39.- What is your current marital status?

1.- Single ____________ (Go to question #41)

2.- Married __________________________

3.- I live with my partner __________________

4.- Separated / divorced __________________

5.- Other, please specify __________________________

40.- What country are the parents of your spouse, partner, companion, or ex-partner from?

1.- From Spain _____  2.- From another country__________

40a.- Which one? ____________

41.- Do you have children?

1.- Yes ________  2.- No ________, (Go to question #44)

42.- How many children do you have? ____________________________

43.- And how old are your children?

- Age of the first child ____________

- Age of the second child ____________

- Age of the third child ____________
44. - Among families, many things can occur that affect young people. In the last three years, have you had any of the following changes in your family? Answer “yes” or “no” for each case:

a. - We moved from our house 1. Yes____ 2. No_____ 
b. - My parents got divorced or separated 1. Yes____ 2. No_____ 
c. - One of my parents lost his or her job 1. Yes____ 2. No_____ 
d. - I suffered from a disease or severe disability 1. Yes____ 2. No_____ 
e. - One of my parents passed away 1. Yes____ 2. No_____ 
f. - One of my family members was the victim of an assault or robbery 1. Yes____ 2. No_____ 
g. - One of my family members went to jail 1. Yes____ 2. No_____ 
h. - I went to jail, rehabilitation center, juvenile detention center, or something similar 1. Sí____ 2. No_____ 
i. - One or both of my parents obtained Spanish citizenship 1. Sí____ 2. No_____ 
j. - I obtained Spanish citizenship 1. Sí____ 2. No_____ 
k. - I had to quit studying 1. Sí _____ 2. No _____

45. - What language is usually spoken at your house? __________________________

46. - Which of the following best describes the living situation in your house currently?

1. - Rented by my parents ____ 
2. - Rented by me ____
3. - Owned by my parents ____
4. - Owned by me ____
5. - Other; please explain: ________________________________
________________________________________________
47. Of the following occupations, which one comes closest to the occupation that you would like to have when you are forty years old?

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<td>1. Factory worker</td>
<td>2. Secretary</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Vendor or sales clerk</td>
<td>4. Nurse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Information Technician</td>
<td>6. Business Executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Engineer</td>
<td>8. Teacher</td>
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<td>9. Lawyer</td>
<td>10. Doctor</td>
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<td>11. Other, which one?</td>
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48. Do you consider yourself Spanish?

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<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>2. No</td>
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48.a. What nationality do you consider yourself?

49. How important is your nationality to you?

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<td>1. Not very important</td>
<td>2. Important</td>
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50. What is your religion?

51. How frequently do you attend a church, mosque, or synagogue?

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<td>1. Never</td>
<td>2. At least once a year</td>
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<td>4. Once per month</td>
<td>5. Once per week</td>
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52.- The following list reflects different situations or attitudes among young people, please indicate to what degree the following statements are true for you:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td>My parents don’t like me much</td>
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<td>b.</td>
<td>Getting good grades in school is important to me</td>
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<td>c.</td>
<td>My parents and I sometimes argue because we do not share the same goals.</td>
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<td>d.</td>
<td>My parents are not very interested in what I have to say.</td>
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<td>e.</td>
<td>No matter how much education I have, I will always be discriminated against.</td>
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53.- Now some questions about Spain. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td>There is no better country in the world to live in than Spain.</td>
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<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>People of color have as many opportunities to succeed in Spain as white people.</td>
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<tr>
<td>c.</td>
<td>Spanish people in general feel superior to foreigners.</td>
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54.- During a typical weekday, how many hours do you dedicate to studying or doing homework?

1. None          2. Less than an hour
3. One or two hours 4. Two to three hours
5. Three to four hours 6. Five or more
55.- Jesus and Luis are students. Jesus says, “Sometimes I feel embarrassed about my parents’ customs and the way they act.” Luis says, “I never feel embarrassed about my parents, I feel proud of them.” Which of these two young people comes closest to you?

1. Jesús _______  2. Luis _______  3. Neither one, please indicate why __________________________

56.- During a typical weekday, how many hours do you spend watching television or playing video games?

1. None _______  2. Less than an hour _______  3. One or two hours _______  4. Two to three hours _______
   5. Three to four hours _______  6. Five or more _______

57.- During the last three years, have you ever felt discriminated against, rejected, or felt you were not treated equally compared to others?

1.- No, never _______(Go to question #59)  2.- Yes, a few times _______
   3.- Yes, several times _______  4.- Yes, many times _______

58.- Who have you been discriminated by?

1. Teachers _______
2. Other students _______
3. Boss at work _______
4. Other workers _______
5. Spanish people in general _______
6. Others; please specify who: ____________________________________________
   ____________________________________________
59. - What is your position with respect to the following statements:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. If someone has the option to help somebody get a job, it is always better to choose a family member over a friend.</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. When somebody has a problem only family members can really help.</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. When looking for a job someone should look closer to where their parents live, even if it means turning down a better job elsewhere.</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
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</table>

60.- Approximately how much is your family’s monthly income from all sources?

1. - Less than 500 €
2. - Between 501 and 1000 €
3. - Between 1001 and 1500 €
4. - Between 1501 and 2000 €
5. - Between 2001 and 3000 €
6. - Between 3001 and 5000 €
7. - More than 5000 €

Finally, please write here the grades you obtained last year or when you last finished your studies.

61.- Do you remember the best grade that you received last year or in one of the classes that you took when you were studying?
Grade __________

62.- What was the average grade that you received last year or when you were finished studying?
Grade __________

63.- In what school and city did you enroll or complete your Compulsory Secondary Education (ESO).
School __________________________________________________________
City __________________________________________________________

Thank you very much for your cooperation